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## Voting Procedures

Steven J. Brams  
Department of Politics  
New York University  
New York, NY 10003  
E-mail: steven.brams@nyu.edu

Peter C. Fishburn  
AT&T Research  
180 Park Avenue  
Florham Park, NJ 07932  
E-mail: fish@research.att.com

**Abstract:** Voting procedures describe the manner in which the preferences of individuals are aggregated to produce a collective decision. An overview of both nonranked (e.g., plurality, approval, and runoff) and ranked (e.g., Borda, Hare, cumulative, and additional member) procedures is given. Particular attention is paid to their sincerity, propensity to elect Condorcet candidates, vulnerability to manipulation, and ability to achieve proportional representation.

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